- 1 activities or even a decision made to focus the
- 2 surveys on smaller water users that were in
- 3 industries that may have been generating more
- 4 chemicals?
- 5 A. Like I said, as far as the surveys were
- 6 concerned -- who got what for the surveys had
- 7 nothing to do with me.
- 8 Q. I mean you were planning follow-up?
- 9 A. Certainly if the survey was there, I had
- 10 an obligation to follow-up.
- 11 Q. Your follow-up would be additional
- 12 surveys, not send out new ones?
- 13 A. No, that was the initial ones. In other
- 14 words, I would ask for a plant tour, and a lot of
- 15 the larger companies would take me through their
- 16 plant, there were certain areas I couldn't go into
- 17 for proprietary reasons, but most of the
- 18 industries were very compliant, if I went through
- 19 a plant and the plant was completely dry, if it
- 20 was just a warehouse, but they had 80 or 90 people
- 21 working there, then I could go back to the
- 22 authority and I surveyed the industry, but it's a
- 23 dry industry.
- 24 Q. And in the records of the surveys, are
- 25 your assessments of the various industries in like

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- 1 what you Just said, you surveyed an industry and
- 2 it was a dry industry, are they on record
- 3 somewhere?
- 4 A. I don't recall writing anything down on
- 5 the initial surveys, I basically just used them as
- 6 a guideline.
- 7 Q. Who was in charge during the time you
- 8 worked there of the maintenance of the system, the
- 9 sewerage system, I mean the pumping stations, the
- 10 sever lines and all this thing?
- 11 A. Most of the maintenance was done by
- 12 outside maintenance, Municipal Maintenance.
- 13 Q. Are they still in business?
- 14 A. As far as I know.
- 15 Q. Do they do business with the municipal
- 16 authority, too?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Are they still involved with maintaining
- 19 the Pennsauken lines?
- 20 A. I don't know.
- 21 Q. Are they a local company?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. During the time that you were at
- 24 Pennsauken, was there a person at Pennsauken, a
- 25 person in the sewerage authority, that was in

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1 charge of coordinating the maintenance company,

- 2 the maintenance with this company?
- A. Superintendent.
- 4 Q. And that was who?
- 5 A. Rafensburger or Mizek.
- 6 Q. There was an annual, the way I understood
- 7 it, an annual renew and repair, did you say that,
- 8 of the system?
- 9 A. Well, I believe 10 percent of the budget
- 10 was set aside for renewal and replacement.
- 11 Renewal could have been in the plant, the street,
- 12 could have been a pumping station. This was the
- 13 way it was explained to me, as long as 10 percent
- 14 of the budget was used for renewal and replacement
- 15 we met the bond requirements.
- 16 Q. Did you have much to do with the
- 17 maintenance of the lines?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. The lines, the pumps and various things
- 20 that may have got the severage to the plant?
- 21 A. In the beginning I had no responsibility
- 22 with the plant or anything to do with the sewer
- 23 mains or anything. Only after I got my license
- 24 that I became superintendent.
- 25 Q. What year was that?

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- 1 A. I believe that was 1979, 1980, somewhere
- 2 around there.
- 3 Q. And is that through the State of New
- 4 Jersey?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Issued by the DEP?
- 7 A. You have to take a test, yeah, DEP.
- 8 Q. Did you involve yourself more in
- 9 maintenance at that point?
- 10 A. My main concern, up until towards the end,
- 11 I was name assistant superintendent, but my main
- 12 focus, 95 percent of the job was on the industrial
- 13 end. Basically I filled in for the superintendent
- 14 when he was on vacation and he was out of town.
- 15 If they had a problem and couldn't get a hold of
- 16 him, they called me.
- 17 Q. I understand. Was Mr. Rafensburger the
- 18 superintendent until you left?
- 19 A. No. I worked under the three
- 20 superintendents.
- 21 Q. Those three names you gave me during the
- 22 time you were there?
- 23 A. Right.
- 24 Q. As you understood it, and I know that you
- 25 have limited knowledge of it, and if you don't

- 1 know, just say so, was that a contract under a
- 2 certain amount of dollars, you take care of
- 3 system, or they called the superintendents or
- 4 engineers and say we have a problem here and we
- 5 need an inspection of this line?
- 6 A. I don't know exactly how it works.
- 7 Q. And the engineers at the time was
- 8 Remington & Vernick?
- 9 A. Remmington & Boyd.
- 10 Q. Which one of them -- there were two
- 11 engineering companies, you said there was another
- 12 one --
- 13 A. Remmington & Boyd, then it became
- 14 Remington Vernick and Alaimo.
- 15 Q. Which one of them or both have been
- 16 involved in the maintenance of the sewer lines and
- 17 the pump stations and those types of things?
- 18 A. I don't know exactly -- as far as design?
- 19 Q. No.
- 20 A. As to doing the work to clean the sewer
- 21 lines out?
- 22 Q. Or what those sewer lines' condition was
- 23 from year-to-year?
- 24 A. Well, when I worked there they didn't have
- 25 a televised system. Sewer mains basically were

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- 1 maintained if they were clogged or a blockage, we
- 2 would send a jet truck out, and they would clean
- 3 up the blockage, that would be the extent -- if a
- 4 main collapsed or something, then an engineer was
- 5 called in for design or whatever had to be done.
- 6 Q. During the time that you started there in
- 7 1977, was the Municipal Maintenance Company
- B involved at all?
- 9 A. As far as?
- 10 Q. As far as anything?
- 11 A. The Municipal Maintenance are required for
- 12 all the mechanical mains of the pumping station.
- 13 If there was construction work that had to be
- 14 done, that was done by somebody else. If the
- 15 sewer lateral broke or main broke, that wasn't
- 16 done by Municipal Maintenance.
- 17 Q. As far as detecting leaks in the sewer
- 1B line?
- 19 A. Leaks, back in those days there was very
- 20 little concern about leaks. As far as I know,
- 21 there was no survey done of the mains until maybe
- 22 1980, 1981, when a lot of lines were televised by
- 23 an outside concern, because at the time the CCMUA
- 24 bills would be predicated upon flow and strength.
- 25 A lot of towns went into infiltration to look

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- 1 through the mains to see what was coming in from
- 2 outside streams, but then the court came in and
- 3 said everybody is going to do it the same way.
- 4 Q. Did such a survey take place in Pennsauken
- 5 of their equipment, their lines?
- 6 A. There was an inflow, infiltration study,
- 7 sometime in the early 'BØs, I don't recall the
- 8 actual date.
- 9 Q. Was that undertaken by a company that you
- 10 know of?
- 11 A. I don't recall who did the work. It was
- 12 set up, I believe, by the engineering firm.
- 13 Q. And who paid for it?
- 14 A. The severage authority.
- 15 Q. Was there a particular engineer at
- 16 Remnington & Vernick that worked with the severage
- 17 authority more than others during the time you
- 18 were there?
- 19 A. Most of the time I dealt with Leo
- 20 Holland.
- 21 Q. When you were with the severage authority.
- 22 was it organized, did it answer to the municipal
- 23 utilities authority? Did it answer directly to
- 24 the Pennsauken Township Council?
- 25 A. Pennsauken Sewerage Authority was an

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- 1 autonomous organization, still is.
- 2 Q. Completely, during the time you were there
- 3 completely privately owned --
- 4 A. It was an authority.
- 5 Q. Answering to who?
- 6 A. The Authority. They set up the rates.
- 7 Q. The board of public utilities?
- 8 A. You're going way over my head.
- 9 MR. GARVEY: I'm trying to read what I
- 10 wrote, but if somebody has questions, go ahead and
- 11 do it.
- 12 BY MS. KELLY:
- 13 Q. Barbara Kelly. Did the Pennsauken
- 14 Sewerage Authority ever turn down any customers?
- 15 A. Not that I know of.
- 16 Q. Were there ever any customers where you
- 17 thought the Pennsauken Severage Authority could
- 18 not accept that waste?
- 19 A. The customers that were coming into the
- 20 sewerage system were long established customers
- 21 prior to my work there. Had I wished the
- 22 Authority was a little more stringent and forceful
- 23 with some of these industries, yes, but this just
- 24 wasn't going to happen.
- 25 Q. And what customers are you talking about.

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- 1 even if they were longstanding customers?
- 2 A. Well, Aluminum Shapes was number 1 on my
- 3 list.
- 4 Q. Was that because of chromium?
- 5 A. Chronium and oil levels.
- 6 Q. Was it hexivalent chromium?
- 7 A. Also total chromium.
- 8 Q. Were there any other customers high on
- 9 your list besides Aluminum Shapes?
- 10 A. Most of the other customers were organic,
- 11 BODs. CODs. Aluminum Shapes was top, number 1,
- 12 they were the largest customer. You could look at
- 13 the sewerage and know it was yellow. And it was
- 14 comparatively clear to rise stuff, which indicated
- 15 a lot of it came from the industrial.
- 16 Q. I have no further questions.
- 17 BY STACY COHEN:
- 18 Q. Good morning. I'm Stacy Cohen. I
- 19 represent S1 Chrome in this matter. Who hired
- 2Ø you?
- 21 A. Pennsauken Sewerage Authority.
- 22 Q. Was there an individual who was involved
- 23 in your hiring directly?
- 24 A. I was interviewed by the superintendent,
- 25 Henry Rafensburger, the assistant superintendent,

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- 1 Terry Mizek, and the chairman of the board James
- 2 Merlino.
- 3 Q. And when you were hired, did any of those
- 4 individuals talk to you about assuming any of
- 5 their rolls with regard to the pre-treatment
- 6 program?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. I believe you testified that the surveys
- 9 had already gone out. Do you have any
- 10 understanding as to who developed those surveys?
- 11 A. I would only be hazarding a guess. If you
- 12 want me to hazard a guess, I'll hazard a guess.
- 13 Q. Go ahead.
- 14 A. I don't know who per se had anything to do
- 15 with it, my guess would be based on my history
- 16 with the Authority, the engineering firm, the
- 17 lawyer, I don't think the superintendent really
- 18 had any dealings with it.
- 19 Q. And is it your understanding that those
- 20 surveys had gone out to all existing non-domestic
- 21 customers?
- 22 A. I believe at the time, at the time the
- 23 discharge monitoring reports -- at the bottom of
- 24 the report there was a list of commercial
- 25 customers, residential customers and industrials,

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- 1 and I believe somewhere along the way they came up
- 2 with 117 industries. Where it came from, I don't
- 3 knov.
- 4 Q. You discussed the discharge monitoring
- 5 reports. Were those kept the Authority --
- 6 A. I'm assuming they were.
- 7 O. -- in the regular course? And did you
- 8 continue to keep those during your tenure while at
- 9 the Authority?
- 10 A. My responsibility when I was required to
- 11 do them, yes.
- 12 Q. Other than the typical inspection, the
- 13 monthly samplings, did you ever have any processes
- 14 for investigations outside of the normal
- 15 monitoring?
- 16 A. What do you mean?
- 17 Q. Okay, I believe you earlier testified
- 18 about the taffy like substance that came in at one
- 19 point, a resin from Osborn?
- 20 A. Right.
- 21 Q. There was a problem at the plant, did that
- 22 trigger any type of an investigation as to the
- 23 source of the problem?
- 24 A. I don't recall exactly what the outcome of
- 25 that was. I do they paid for some of the cleanup

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- 1 because the stuff had to be removed by hand.
- Q. I used that as an example as to one type
- 3 of an investigation, something out of the norm,
- 4 merely to find out if there was a process, if
- 5 there was some sort of a normal result or testing
- 6 at the plant for anyone at the Authority to
- 7 undertake any investigative efforts?
- 8 A. The, I set up 10 different locations, but
- 9 the reality of the situation was if you could
- 10 visibly see it, there was no real investigation.
- 11 Q. About the 3 distinct lines that came into
- 12 the --
- 13 A. Let me clarify that. You had 2 major
- 14 pumping stations, they were lines by them. There
- 15 was one line coming here, one line coming here.
- 16 There was an overlying area where they came
- 17 directly in, that's line 3, there could have been
- 18 5 or 6 different mains there, but they did not go
- 19 through a pumping station.
- 20 Q. I'll clump them together as a 3rd set that
- 21 didn't. Was there testing done independently at
- 22 all through those locations, or was the initial
- 23 testing at the plant after influent had been
- 24 commingled or brought together?
- 25 A. The only sampling that was done on a

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- 1 normally required basis n that plant, there was
- 2 Samplers set at the locations at the 2 pumping
- 3 stations, but unless something specifically showed
- 4 up, there was no normal testing procedure there.
- Q. I believe you testified earlier in terms
- 6 of enforcement that the board, you had presented
- 7 findings to the board, to the commissioners, is
- 8 that correct?
- 9 A. Well, the way it actually worked, I would
- 10 contact the lawyer and the engineer. I would tell
- 11 them what I found. We would set up some kind of
- 12 process to bring it up at the monthly meetings.
- 13 If the lawyer felt or engineer felt we shouldn't
- 14 bring it up, then it wasn't brought up.
- 15 Q. When you say "the monthly meetings," were
- 16 these the meetings of the PSA?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And when you would give it to the
- 19 engineer, would that principally be Mr. Holland?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Was there a Mr. James Conway that you had
- 22 dealings with?
- 23 A. I believe he worked for Alaimo.
- 24 Q. And that was subsequent to Remnington?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- 1 Q. Were there any notices of violation that
- 2 you would ever issue?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Or the Authority, did the Authority ever
- 5 issue any notice of violation?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. So the enforcement was limited during your
- B tenure just to the surcharges?
- 9 A. That is correct.
- 10 Q. With regard to the digesters, I believe
- 11 you indicated that there were a couple of
- 12 instances of overload where CCMUA was called in to
- 13 pump them out. Was there any other instance when
- 14 there was an overload of the system that you can
- 15 recall in any of the other beds or system?
- 16 A. The CCMUA was called in after I became
- 17 acting superintendent because the other
- 18 superintendent got caught in a bind, that I
- 19 requested that we had to get a half million
- 20 gallons of sludge out so I could relieve the
- 21 primary digester. As far as loading, that was
- -1 Printed discolor. As the his loading, that
- 22 always there, it was always high.
- 23 Q. What kind of work had been done on the
- 24 digesters before you came in?
- 25 A. As far as I know, they were totally

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- 1 rebuilt.
- 2 Q. Do you know who was the contractor that
- 3 rebuilt those?
- 4 A. I don't know.
- 5 Q. Do you know if Remnington was the
- 6 engineering firm?
- 7 A. I'm sure they were.
- 8 Q. Can you give me an approximate date?
- 9 A. It couldn't have been too long prior to my
- 10 hiring, because they had, they had tried to
- 11 Utilize the methane gas to heat the plant instead
- 12 of using normal number 2 oil, and a lot of the
- 13 heaters were converted over, didn't last too long,
- 14 but they tried it.
- 15 Q. You discussed that it was your belief that
- 16 there was enough drying space or the beds were
- 17 insufficient for the capacity. What is your basis
- 18 for that statement?
- 19 A. The basis for the statement was we
- 20 couldn't remove the sludge out of the digesters
- 21 fast enough to keep the Clarifiers cleared up.
- 22 Q. These drying beds, how were they
- 23 constructed? If you know.
- 24 A. Just concrete and sand. The water filters
- 25 out, piped back to the plant, and obviously

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- 1 evaporation takes care of the rest of it.
- 2 Q. I believe earlier you indicated that there
- 3 was a freeze on capital improvements by the
- 4 Authority at some point?
- 5 A. There was very little improvement anywhere
- 6 in the County. The County basically, because of
- 7 the CCMUA, everybody was supposed to join the
- 8 CCMUA, the State was reluctant to give out permits
- 9 to the commission to upgrade any place.
- 10 Q. Do you have a time frame for this period?
- 11 A. Well, I believe the EPA came into effect
- 12 in 1972, when they decided to go regional, my
- 13 guess is when I went to work at the sewerage
- 14 authority, so it had to be prior to 1977.
- 15 Q. Did this also affect the Authority's
- 16 decisions relative to upgrades and maintenance of
- 17 their lines?
- 18 A. No. Upgrades and maintenance, the lines
- 19 in the pumping station, the Pennsauken Sewerage
- 20 Authority is still responsible for that, not the
- 21 CCMUA.
- 22 Q. Was it your understanding that the
- 23 allotted 10 percent of the budget would be used
- 24 primarily then for the lines and the pumping
- 25 station?

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- 1 A. Who's designated for what and where, I
- 2 don't know who was responsible for that. What was
- 3 done, I really don't know.
- 4 Q. And the decisions relative to the budget
- 5 was then a subject of a monthly meeting?
- A. The payment of bills that had to be passed
- 7 by the commissioners.
- 8 Q. When you went on the plant tours for the
- 9 industrial pre-treatment, how did you go about
- 10 undertaking these tours?
- 11 A. I basically went in, asked for somebody,
- 12 told them who I was, why I was there, if I could
- 13 take a look around.
- 14 Q. Did you ask to review any documents?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. Did you ask, or were you provided any
- 17 drawings or maps of the plants?
- 18 A. No, not per se, no.
- 19 Q. Did the Authority have in its records maps
- 20 or diagrams of any of the customer's sewer lines?
- 21 A. Other than the mains, not that I know of.
- 22 Q. Was that part of the survey?
- 23 A. I believe, if my memory serves me correct,
- 24 they did ask for some type of drawings how they
- 25 were tied into the sewer system.

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- 1 Q. Did they remain at the Authority?
- 2 A. Yes. Everything from the main back was the
- 3 responsibility of the customer.
- 4 Q. Who was in charge of all the record
- 5 Keeping for the pre-treatment program during your
- 6 tenure?
- 7 A. Me.
- 8 Q. And were these to be part of the permanent
- 9 customer files?
- 10 A. I don't exactly know what you mean by
- 11 permanent customer file. I kept everything myself
- 12 to cover my rear end. When I left, they stayed
- 13 there.
- 14 Q. I believe you used the term "sporadic" for
- 15 the sampling of metals. What does sporadic mean
- 16 to you?
- 17 A. Sporadic at the plant, once every few
- 18 months, nothing -- I would receive background
- 19 data.
- 2Ø Q. That was not part of a permit requirement?
- 21 A. No
- 22 Q. Is it accurate, as far as maintenance, the
- 23 full extent of maintenance was on an as needed
- 24 basis with regard to the lines?
- 25 A. Yeah. Basically there's not too much you

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- 1 can do with the lines.
- 2 Q. And the televising of the lines as a
- 3 regular program, when did that come on?
- 4 A. After I left.
- 5 Q. Do you know what firm or what entity was
- 6 hired to do the televising after you left?
- 7 A. An outside concern came in for the inflow
- 8 and infiltration structure, that was done by
- 9 somebody else. I'm not sure who that went
- 10 through, they set it up. As far as I know, the
- 11 televising and everything that goes on nowadays is
- 12 done by the people that work there. The Authority
- 13 went out and bought its own televising equipment.
- 14 That was not during my term.
- 15 Q. When you assumed the position of assistant
- 16 superintendent, did you have any responsibilities
- 17 with regard to review of any of the sludge quality
- 18 reports?
- 19 A. What sludge reports are you talking
- 20 about?
- 21 Q. With regard to the plant.
- 22 A. As far as I know, there was no actual
- 23 testing of the sludge at the plant.
- 24 Q. Then let's step back. What would be the
- 25 source of the sludge that you would test?

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- A. Testing was done at the head of the plant
- 2 and at the end of the plant. Let's say if I would
- 3 have a problem, why I'm not getting 25 or 30
- 4 percent BOD removal from my primarily tanks, at
- 5 that point I might take a sample, but on a normal
- 6 basis it's just the influent and effluent.
- Q. When you assumed the role as assistant
- 8 superintendent, did you have any, any
- 9 communication responsibilities with the DEP?
- 10 A. On occasion, yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. And what bureau or department?
- 12 A. Enforcement, there was a couple guys, Rudy
- 13 Ricardi, Dennis Palmer, and on occasion I would
- 14 talk to James Hamilton. Those occasions were few
- 15 and far between.
- 16 Q. What did you understand the positions of
- 17 those three individuals to be?
- 18 A. I believe Ricardi was an Enforcement
- 19 officer, he's the one I dealt with the most. He
- 20 would come, he would want someone from the
- 21 severage authority to go around with him even for
- 22 problems that weren't related to the sewerage
- 23 authority, to have someone from the Township with
- 24 him. And for a while we did it, and basically25 then we told him he had to get somebody else.